

# Notebook CFS

Conference for  
Federal Studies

ISBN 0194-2840

Spring 1980  
Volume 10, Number 2

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Workshop on Covenant and Politics to Hold Meeting in Philadelphia .....	1
Conference for Federal Studies Symposium on State Constitution-Making .....	3
* Bibliographic Sources for the Study of Political Culture .....	4

\* \* \* \* \*

### WORKSHOP ON COVENANT AND POLITICS TO HOLD MEETING IN PHILADELPHIA

The Workshop on Covenant and Politics of the Center for the Study of Federalism will hold its next seminar on Wednesday and Thursday, December 17 and 18, 1980 in Philadelphia. The topic of the seminar will be "The Language of Covenant." The setting for the sessions on both days will be the First National Bank of the United States on South Third Street between Walnut and Chestnut Streets in the Independence Hall National Park complex.

The following papers will be presented at the seminar:

"Language and Covenant"

Vernon L. Greene, University of Arizona and  
Vincent Ostrom, Indiana University

"Covenant as Root Metaphor in the Language of Human Community"  
Charles S. McCoy, Pacific School of Religion

"A Functional-Relational Understanding of Covenant as a Distinctive  
Root Metaphor"

Stuart D. McLean, Phillips University

1

2

3

"Covenant Terminology as Polemic"  
Gordon M. Freeman, University of California, Berkeley

"Covenant Language in the United States and Israel"  
Daniel J. Elazar, Temple University

"Covenant Language in Canada: Continuity and Changes"  
Filippo A. Sabetti, McGill University

Anyone interested in attending the seminar should contact Ms. Laurie Van Dusen at the Center for the Study of Federalism [(215) 787-1840].

In other Workshop-related news, the topics for the next two seminars has been set and a call for papers has been issued for both. The Spring 1981 seminar will be on "Individual and Family Roles on Covenant Systems," and the Fall 1981 meeting will be devoted to "Political Theories of Covenant and Contract: Mutual Roots and Significant Departures." Anyone interested in preparing a paper for either one of these meetings, should contact Dr. John Kincaid, Department of Political Science, North Texas State University, Denton, Texas 76203.

\* \* \* \* \*

.....  
: CFS NOTEBOOK is published by the Center for the Study of Federalism,  
: Temple University, Gladfelter Hall, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19122.  
: .....

Editor: Benjamin R. Schuster  
Editorial Assistant: Monica M. Wysong  
Production: Mary A. Duffy

: CFS NOTEBOOK is distributed on a quarterly basis to members of the  
: Conference for Federal Studies.  
: .....

CONFERENCE FOR FEDERAL STUDIES SYMPOSIUM ON  
STATE CONSTITUTION-MAKING

On Friday, August 29, 1980, the Conference for Federal Studies sponsored a roundtable discussion on the subject of "Constituent State Constitution-Making in Federal Systems." The session was held at the Washington Hilton Hotel in conjunction with the 1980 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association. The purpose of the roundtable was twofold: first, to examine patterns, issues, and cases of the constitution-making processes of constituent members (states, cantons, provinces, laender, etc.) in federal systems throughout the world; and second, to explore the prospects and pitfalls of this unchartered field of comparative federalism. Participants were asked to address the following questions:

1. What are the principles and traditions underlying constituent state constitutions in particular federal systems?
2. What are the political and historical purposes which those constituent state constitutions are designed to serve?
3. How do those constitutions and the constitution-making process serve those purposes?
4. What are the policy and operational implications of those constitutional processes and structures?
5. What are the contemporary and future implications of those findings for the theory and practice of federalism?

The roundtable moderator was Stephen L. Schechter, Assistant Professor of Government at Russell Sage College and Coordinator of International Programs for the Center for the Study of Federalism. Formal presentations were made by: Professor Adele Jinadu, University of Lagos, on the role of the states in the recent constitutional process of return to civilian rule; Hanspeter Tschaeni, Research Associate of the Center, on contemporary patterns of constitutional change in Swiss cantons; and Professor Stephen Burg, Brandeis University, on republic and provincial constitution-making in Yugoslavia. Professor Daniel J. Elazar served as roundtable commentator. Twenty-one persons participated in the roundtable, drawing widely from fields of comparative politics, constitutional law, state constitutions, and area studies.

The roundtable accomplished several important things. First, it enabled representatives of various fields and disciplines, who had not previously met one another, to come together to discuss a subject of common interest and concern. The roundtable included, and to a certain extent began to bridge the gaps between, political scientists and lawyers, Americanists and comparativists, and students of federalism, constitutional law, and state politics. Second, this occasion inaugurated the comparative inquiry into a hitherto uncharted field. Most participants seemed sincerely interested in and challenged by the formal presentations and ensuing discussion of the general subject area and of specific developments in the cases of Nigeria, Switzerland, and Yugoslavia. Most participants agreed that the subject was one that needed to be addressed and should receive more systematic attention in the future.

As a result of the roundtable, we have decided to invite the three presentators to submit articles for publication in a special issue of PUBLIUS: The Journal of Federalism. We also have invited Professor Donald Kommers, Director of the Center for Civil and Human Rights at Notre Dame, to prepare an article on Land Constitution-Making in the German Federal Republic. All four authors have accepted the invitation, and we hope their articles will join those prepared earlier on American state constitutions in a truly comparative issue of PUBLIUS.

Stephen L. Schechter

\* \* \* \* \*

### BIBLIOGRAPHIC SOURCES FOR THE STUDY OF POLITICAL CULTURE

Compiled by  
John Kincaid

North Texas State University

Theoretical Perspectives on Culture, Behavior, and Personality.....	1
Concepts and Methodologies of Political Culture.....	2
Roots, Characteristics, and Manifestations of Political Culture and Subcultures in the United States.....	5
Comparative Political Culture Studies.....	22

THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES ON CULTURE, BEHAVIOR AND PERSONALITY

Abbott, Edwin A. Flatland. 6th ed. rev. New York: Dover, 1952.

Bagby, Philip. Culture and History: Prolegomena to the Comparative Study of Civilizations. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1963.

Barber, B. "On the Relation Between 'Culture' and 'Social Structure.'" Transactions of the New York Academy of Sciences, 17 (June, 1955), 613-620.

Barnouw, Victor. Culture and Personality. rev. ed. Homewood, Ill.: Dorsey Press, 1973.

Fine, Gary Alan and Sherryl Kleinman. "Rethinking Subculture: An Interactionist Analysis," American Journal of Sociology, 85 (July, 1979), 1-20.

Forde, C. Daryll. Habitat, Economy, and Society: A Geographical Introduction to Ethnology. London: Methuen, 1934.

Frankfort, Henri. et. al. The Intellectual Adventure of Ancient Man. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1946 1977.

Gamst, Frederick C. and Edward Norbeck. eds. Ideas of Culture: Sources and Uses. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1976.

Geertz, Clifford. The Interpretation of Cultures. New York: Basic Books, 1973.

Hall, Edward T. The Hidden Dimension. Garden City, N.Y.: Doubleday, 1966.

Hall, Edward T. The Silent Language. New York: Doubleday, 1959.

Kluckhohn, Clyde. Culture and Behavior. New York: Free Press, 1962

Kroeber, Alfred L. and Clyde Kluckhohn. Culture: A Critical Review of Concepts and Definitions. Cambridge: Harvard University, Peabody Museum of American Ethnology Papers, 1952.

Kroeber, Alfred L. and Talcott Parsons. "The Concepts of Culture and Social System," American Sociological Review, 23 (August, 1958), 582-593.

Lindesmith, Alfred R. and Anselm L. Strauss. "A Critique of Culture-Personality Writings," American Sociological-Review, 15 (October, 1950), 587-600.

Lipset, Seymour Martin and Leo Lowenthal. eds. Culture and Social Character. New York: Free Press, 1961.

Mead, Margaret and Rhoda Metraux. eds. Study of Culture at a Distance. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1953.

Murray, Henry A. ed. Myth and Mythmaking. Boston: Beacon Press, 1960.

Parsons, Talcott. "Culture and Social System Revisited," Social Science Quarterly, 53 (September, 1972), 253-266.

Schneider, Louis. "Some Disgruntled and Controversial Comments on the Idea of Culture," Social Science Quarterly, 53 (September, 1972), 377-392.

Sopher, David E. "Place and Location: Notes on the Spatial Patterning of Culture," Social Science Quarterly, 53 (September, 1972), 321-337.

Steward, Julian H. Theory of Culture Change. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1958.

Wallace, A.F.C. Culture and Personality. New York: Random House, 1961.

Ware, Caroline F. ed. The Cultural Approach to History. New York: Columbia University Press, 1940.

#### CONCEPTS AND METHODOLOGIES OF POLITICAL CULTURE

Aberle, David F. "Shared Values in Complex Societies," American Sociological Review, 15 (August, 1950), 495-502.

Almond, Gabriel A. "Comparative Political Systems," Journal of Politics, 18 (August, 1956), 391-409.

Almond, Gabriel A. "La cultura politica: storia intellettuale del concetto," Rivista Italiana di Scienza Politica, 7 (August, 1977), 411-440.

Aristotle. The Politics of Aristotle. ed. Ernest Barker. New York: Oxford University Press, 1962.

Bertsch, Gary K. and M. George Zaninovich. "A Factor-Analytic Method of Identifying Different Political Cultures: The Multi-national Yugoslav Case," Comparative Politics, 6 (January, 1974), 219-244.

Bryce, James. Modern Democracies. New York: Macmillan, 1921.

Center for the Study of Federalism. The Study of American Political Culture: Working Kit No. 1: Culture and the Study of Political Culture. Philadelphia: Temple University, 1968.

Czudnowski, Moshe M. "A Salience Dimension of Politics for the Study of Political Culture," American Political Science Review, 62 (September, 1968), 878-888.

Dittmer, Lowell. "Political Culture and Political Symbolism: Toward a Theoretical Synthesis," World Politics, 29 (July, 1977), 552-583.

Dreitzel, Hans Peter. "On the Political Meaning of Culture," in Norman Birnbaum, ed. Beyond the Crisis. New York: Oxford University Press, 1977.

Easton, David. A Systems Analysis of Political Life. New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1965.

Edelman, Murray. The Symbolic Uses of Politics. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1964.

Fishel, Murray I. "Political Science, Political Culture, and Africa," Journal of Modern African Studies, 16 (December, 1978), 679-686.

Freeman, Samuel R. "Political Culture: A Theoretical Reconsideration." Paper presented at the 1977 Annual Meeting of the Southwest Political Science Association in Dallas, Texas.

Gibbons, David S. "The Spectator Political Culture: A Refinement of the Almond and Verba Model," Journal of Commonwealth Political Studies, 9 (1971), 19-35.

Haight, David Ernest. "Collectivists, Particularists, and Individualists: An Emerging Typology of Political Life." Paper presented at the 1976 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association in Chicago, Illinois.

Han, Wan Sang. "Two Conflicting Themes: Common Values Versus Class Differential Values," American Sociological Review, 34 (October, 1969), 679-690.

Huntington, Ellsworth. Mainsprings of Civilization. New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1945.

Inkeles, Alex and David J. Levinson, "National Character: The Study of Modal Personality and Sociocultural Systems," in Gardner Lindzey and Elliot Aronson, eds., The Handbook of Social Psychology. Vol. 4. Reading, Mass.: Addison-Wesley, 1969, pp. 418-507.



- Jacob, Philip E. and James J. Flink. "Values and Their Function in Decision-Making," American Behavioral Scientist, 5 (Supplement, May, 1962), 7-27.
- Kavanagh, Dennis. Political Culture. London: Macmillan, 1972.
- Kim, Young C. "The Concept of Political Culture in Comparative Politics," Journal of Politics, 26 (May, 1964), 313-336.
- Kluckhohn, Clyde. "Politics, History, and Psychology," World Politics, 3 (October, 1955), 112-123.
- Kluckhohn, Clyde. "Values and Value-Orientations in the Theory of Action: An Exploration in Definition and Classification," in Talcott Parsons and Edward A. Shils, eds., Toward a General Theory of Action. New York: Harper Torchbooks, 1962, pp. 388-433.
- Laitin, David D. "Religion, Political Culture, and the Weberian Tradition," World Politics, 30 (July, 1978), 563-592.
- Lasswell, Harold D. et. al. The Language of Politics: Studies in Quantitative Semantics. Cambridge: M.I.T. Press, 1965. (Chapter 2).
- Levine, Robert. "Political Socialization and Culture Change," in Clifford Geertz, ed., Old Societies and New States. New York: Free Press, 1963, pp. 280-303.
- Leh, Robert G. "Teaching Political Culture and Socialization Using Films and SETUPS," News for Teachers of Political Science (Fall, 1978), 14-15.
- Lehman, Edward W. "On the Concept of Political Culture: A Theoretical Reassessment," Social Forces, 50 (March, 1972), 361-370.
- Montesquieu, Baron de la Brede et de. The Persian Letters. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1964.
- Montesquieu, Baron de la Brede et de. The Spirit of Laws. ed. David Wallace Carrithers. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1977.
- Pateman, Carole, "Political Culture, Political Structure, and Political Change," British Journal of Political Science. 1 (July, 1971), 291-305.
- Putnam, Robert D. "Studying Elite Political Culture: The Case of 'Ideology'," American Political Science Review, 65 (September, 1971), 651-681.
- Pye, Lucian W. "Culture and Political Science: Problems in the Evaluation of the Concept of Political Culture," Social Science Quarterly, 53 (September, 1972) 285-296.

Pye, Lucian W. "Political Culture," in International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences. New York: Macmillan and Free Press, 1968, Vol 12, pp. 218-225

Rosenbaum, Walter A. Political Culture. New York: Praeger Publishers, 1975.

Rousseau, Jean-Jacques. On the Social Contract. ed. Roger D. Masters. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1978.

Sartori, Giovanni. "Politics, Ideology and Belief Systems," American Political Science Review, 63 (June, 1969), 398-411.

Singer, J. David. "Man and World Politics: The Psycho-Cultural Interface," Journal of Social Issues, 24 (July, 1968), 127-156.

Stern, Larry N., Douglas Dobson, and Frank P. Scioli. "On the Dimensions of Political Culture: A New Perspective," Comparative Political Studies, 5 (January, 1973), 493-511.

Vernon, Richard. "The Secular Political Culture: Three Views," Review of Politics, 37 (October, 1975), 490-512.

ROOTS, CHARACTERISTICS, AND MANIFESTATIONS OF POLITICAL CULTURE AND SUBCULTURES IN THE UNITED STATES

---

Abramson, Harold J. Ethnic Diversity in Catholic America. New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1973.

Adrian, Charles R. "Regional Analysis in Political Science," Social Science Quarterly, 49 (June, 1968), 27-32.

Ahlstrom, Sydney E. A Religious History of the American People. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1972.

Alford, Robert R. Bureaucracy and Participation: Political Cultures in Four Wisconsin Cities. Chicago: Rand McNally, 1969.

Almond, Gabriel A. The American People and Foreign Policy. New York: Praeger, 1960.

Arieli, Yehoshua. Individualism and Nationalism in American Ideology. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1964.

Ayres, Clarence E. "Some Reflections on Regionalism," Social Science Quarterly, 49 (June, 1968), 33-35.

Baltzell, E. Digby. Puritan Boston and Quaker Philadelphia. New York: Free Press, 1979.

Banfield, Edward C. Political Influence. Glencoe, Ill.: Free Press, 1961.

Bass, Jack and Walter De Vries. The Transformation of Southern Politics. New York: Basic Books, 1976.

Becker, Carl L. The Declaration of Independence. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1922.

Beeman, Richard R. "Robert Mumford and the Political Culture of Frontier Virginia," Journal of American Studies, 12 (August, 1978), 169-183.

Bellah, Robert N. "Civil Religion in America," Daedalus, 96 (Winter, 1967), 1-21.

Bellah, Robert N. "Religion and Legitimation in the American Republic," Society, 15 (May/June, 1978), 16-23.

Bennett, W. Lance. "Political Sanctification: The Civil Religion and American Politics," Social Science Information, 14 (1975), 79-102.

Bercovitch, Sacvan. The American Jeremiad. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1978.

Binns, John. "Northwest Region--Fact or Fiction?" Pacific Northwest Quarterly, 43 (July, 1957), 65-75.

Bjorklund, Elaine M. "Ideology and Culture Exemplified in Southwestern Michigan," Annals of the Association of American Geographers, 54 (June, 1964), 227-241

Blank, Robert H. Regional Diversity of Political Values: Idaho Political Culture. Washington, D.C.: University Press of America, 1978.

Blegen, Theodore C. Minnesota: A History of the State. rev. ed. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1975.

Boorstin, Daniel J. The Americans: The Colonial Experience. New York: Random House, 1958.

Boorstin, Daniel J. The Americans: The National Experience. New York: Random House, 1965.

Boyer, Paul. Urban Masses and Moral Order in America, 1820-1920. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1978.

Brogan, D.W. The American Character. New York: Vintage Books, 1956.

Bryan, Frank M. Yankee Politics in Rural Vermont. Hanover, N.H.: The University Press of New England, 1974.

Bryce, James. The American Commonwealth. 3rd ed. rev. New York and London, Macmillan, 1907.

Cash, W.J. The Mind of the South. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1941.

Caudill, Harry M. Night Comes to the Cumberlands. Boston: Little, Brown, 1963.

Caudill, William. "Japanese-American Personality and Acculturation," Genetic Psychology Monographs, 45 (1952), 3-102.

Center for the Study of Federalism. The Study of American Political Culture: Working Kit No. 2: American Political Culture and Its Subcultures. Philadelphia: Temple University, 1968.

Christenson, James A. and Choon Yang. "The Dominant Values in American Society: An Exploratory Analysis," Sociology and Social Research, 60 (July, 1976), 461-473.

Clark, Terry Nichols. "The Irish Ethic and the Spirit of Patronage," Ethnicity, 2 (December, 1975), 305-359.

Clay, Grady. How to Read the American City. New York: Praeger, 1974.

Clynch, Edward J. "A Critique of Ira Sharkansky's 'The Utility of Elazar's Political Culture,'" Polity, 5 (Fall, 1972), 139-141.

Counts, George S. "The Spirit of American Education," Teachers College Record, 59 (May, 1958), 450-459.

Curti, Merle E. The Making of an American Community. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1959.

Dahl, Robert A. Who Governs? Democracy and Power in an American City. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1961, pp. 311-325.

Davidson, Donald. Regionalism and Nationalism in the United States. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1938.

Davis, Allison, Furleigh B. Gardner, and Mary R. Gardner. Deep South. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1941.

Demerath, Nicholas J. and Phillip F. Hammond. Religion in Social Context: Tradition and Transition. New York: Random House, 1969.

Devine, Donald J. The Political Culture of the United States: The Influence of Member Values on Pegine Maintenance. Boston: Little, Brown and Co., 1972.

Dillman, Don A. and James A. Christenson. "Toward the Assessment of Public Values," Public Opinion Quarterly, 38 (Summer, 1974), 206-221.

Dyhstra, Robert R. and Harlan Hahn, with a re-examination of the case by Daniel J. Elazar, The Clash of Political Subcultures: An Analysis of the Iowa Referenda on Negro Suffrage 1857-1868. Phila., Pa.: Center for the Study of Federalism, 1969.

Dohm, Richard R. Political Culture of Missouri. Columbia: University of Missouri Extension Division, MP 228, 1978.

Dollard, John. Caste and Class in a Southern Town. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1937.

Durand, Roger. "Ethnicity, 'Public Regardness,' and Referenda Voting," Midwest Journal of Political Science, 16 (May, 1972), 259-268.

Elazar, Daniel J. American Federalism: A View From the States. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Co., 1972.

Elazar, Daniel J. Cities of the Prairie: The Metropolitan Frontier and American Politics. New York: Basic Books, 1970.

Elazar, Daniel J. The Politics of Belleville: A Profile of the Civil Community. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1971.

Elazar, Daniel J. The United States Political System. Philadelphia: Center for the Study of Federalism, Temple University, 1968.

Elazar, Daniel J. "Political Culture on the Plains," Western Historical Quarterly (Forthcoming, 1980).

Elazar, Daniel J. and Joseph Zirkmund, II. eds. The Ecology of American Political Culture: Readings. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell, 1975.

Elkins, Stanley and Eric McKittrick. "A Meaning for Turner's Frontier: Part I: Democracy in the Old Northwest," Political Science Quarterly, 69 (September, 1954), 321-353, and "Part II: The Southwest Frontier and New England," (December, 1954), 565-602.

Ellis, David M. "New York and Middle Atlantic Regionalism," New York History, 25 (January, 1954), 3-13

Fairbanks, David. "Religious Forces and 'Morality' Policies in the American States," Western Political Quarterly, 30 (September, 1977), 411-417.

Fenton, John H. Midwest Politics. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1966.

Fenton, John H. Politics in the Border States. New Orleans: Hauser Press, 1957.

Formisano, Ronald P. "Deferential-Participant Politics: The Early Republic's Political Culture, 1789-1840," American Political Science Review, 68 (June, 1974), 473-487.

Fox, Dixon R. ed. Sources of Culture in the Middle West. New York: D. Appleton-Centure, 1934.

Free, Lloyd A. and Hadley Cantril. The Political Beliefs of Americans. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1968.

Freeman, Samuel R. "Southern Political Culture: A Test of Elazar's Conceptualization." Ph.D. Dissertation, University of Kentucky, 1978.

Fuchs, Lawrence H. The Political Behavior of American Jews. Glencoe, Ill.: Free Press, 1956.

Gastil, Raymond D. Cultural Regions of the United States. Seattle: University of Washington Press, 1975.

Gaustad, Edwin S. Historical Atlas of Religion in America. New York: Harper and Row, 1962 and 1976.

Gillir, John. "National and Regional Cultural Values in the United States," Social Forces, 34 (December, 1955), 107-113.

Glazer, Nathan and Daniel P. Moynihan. Beyond the Melting Pot. 2nd ed. Cambridge: The M.I.T. Press, 1970.

Gleason, Philip. "An Immigrant Group's Interest in Progressive Reform: The Case of German-American Catholics," American Historical Review, 73 (December, 1967), 367-379.

Glenn, Norval D. and J.L. Simmons. "Are Regional Cultural Differences Diminishing?" Public Opinion Quarterly, 31 (Summer, 1967), 176-193.

Glenn, Norval D. "Differentiation Versus Massification: Some Trend Data from National Surveys," Social Forces, 46 (December, 1967), 172-180.

Glick, Henry. Supreme Courts in State Politics: An Investigation of the Judicial Role. New York: Basic Books, 1971.

Goldman, Eric F. "Middle States Regionalism and American Historiography: A Suggestion," in Eric F. Goldman, ed., Historiography and Urbanization. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press, 1941. pp. 211-230.

Gruening, Ernest. ed. These United States. New York: Boni and Liveright, 1951.

Gunther, John. Inside U.S.A. rev. ed. New York: Harper and Row, 1951.

Hall, Warren S. Tangier Island. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1939.

Hammond, Phillip E. and Benton Johnson, eds. American Mosaic: Social Patterns of Religion in the United States. New York: Random House, 1970.

Hano, Arnold. "East is East and West is Second--Or Is It?" The New York Times Magazine, March 16, 1969.

Hargrove, Barbara W. Reformation of the Holy. Philadelphia: Davis, 1971.

Hart, Hornell N. Selective Migration as a Factor in Child Welfare in the United States with Special Reference to Iowa. Iowa City: University of Iowa Studies, 1921.

Hart, John F. ed. Regions of the United States. New York: Harper and Row, 1972.

Hart, John Fraser. "The Middle West," Annals of the Association of American Geographers, 62 (June, 1972), 258-282.

Hartz, Louis. The Liberal Tradition in America. New York: Harcourt Brace and World, 1955.

Hatch, Nathan O. The Sacred Cause of Liberty. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1977.

Herberg, Will. Protestant-Catholic-Jew. rev. ed. Garden City, N.Y.: Doubleday Anchor, 1960.

Herberg, Will. "American's Civil Religion: What It Is and Whence It Comes," Modern Age, 17 (Summer, 1973), 226-233.

Hero, Alfred O., Jr. The Southerner and World Affairs. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1965.

Holbrook, Stewart H. The Yankee Exodus: An Account of Migration from New England. Seattle: University of Washington Press, 1968.

Hollingshead, August B. Elmtown's Youth. New York: Harper, 1949.

Hollon, William Eugene. The Southwest: Old and New. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1961.

- Hunter, Floyd. Community Power Structure: A Study of Decision Makers. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1953.
- Hutcheson, John D. and George A. Taylor. "Religious Variables, Political System Characteristics, and Policy Outputs in the American States," American Journal of Political Science, 17 (May, 1973), 414-421.
- Jacob, Herbert and Kenneth N. Vines. eds. Politics in the American States. Boston: Little Brown, 1976.
- Jaffa, Harry V. Crisis of the House Divided: An Interpretation of the Lincoln-Douglas Debates. Seattle: University of Washington Press, 1973.
- Jaros, Dean, Herbert Hirsch, and Frederic J. Fleron. "The Malevolent Leader: Political Socialization in an American Sub-Culture," American Political Science Review, 62 (June, 1968), 564-575.
- Jensen, Merrill. ed. Regionalism in America. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1951.
- Jensen, Richard. The Winning of the Midwest. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1971.
- Johansen, Dorothy O. "A Working Hypothesis for the Study of Migrations," Pacific Historical Review, 36 (February, 1967), 1-12.
- Johnson, Charles A. "Political Culture in American States: Elazar's Formulation Examined," American Journal of Political Science, 20 (August, 1976), 491-509.
- Johnson, Douglas W., Paul R. Picard, and Bernard Quinn. Churches and Church Membership in the United States. Washington, D.C.: Glenmary Research Center, 1974.
- Jonas, Frank H. ed. Politics in the American West. Salt Lake City: University of Utah Press, 1969.
- Jordan, Terry. German Seed in Texas Soil: Immigrant Farmers in Nineteenth-Century Texas. Austin: University of Texas Press, 1966.
- Jordan, Terry G. "The Imprint of the Upper and Lower South on Mid-Nineteenth Century Texas," Annals of the Association of American Geographers, 57 (December, 1967), 667-690.



- Joslyn, Richard A. "Manifestations of Elazar's Political Subcultures." A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C., August 31-September 9, 1979.
- Kallen, Horace M. Cultural Pluralism and the American Idea. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1956.
- Kardiner, Abram and Lionel Ovesey. The Mark of Oppression: Explorations in the Personality of the American Negro. Gloucester, Mass.: Smith, Peter, 1951.
- Kelley, Robert. The Cultural Pattern in American Politics: The First Century. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1979.
- Kephart, Horace. Our Southern Highlanders. New York: Macmillan, 1922.
- Kerber, Linda K. Federalists in Dissent: Imagery and Ideology in Jeffersonian America. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1970.
- Key, V.O., Jr. American State Politics: An Introduction. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1956.
- Key, V.O., Jr. Southern Politics in State and Nation. New York: Alfred E. Knopf, 1949.
- Key, V.O., Jr. and Frank Munger. "Social Determinism and Electoral Decision: The Case of Indiana," in Eugene Burdick and Arthur J. Brodbeck, eds., American Voting Behavior. Glencoe, Ill.: Free Press, 1959.
- Kim, Jae-On, John R. Petrocik, and Stephen N. Enokson. "Voter Turnout Among the American States: Systemic and Individual Components," American Political Science Review, 69 (March, 1975), 107-123.
- Kincaid, John. "Dimensions and Effects of America's Political Cultures," Journal of American Culture, 4 (Forthcoming).
- Kleppner, Paul. The Cross of Culture: A Social Analysis of Midwestern Politics: 1850-1900. New York: Free Press, 1970.
- Kleppner, Paul. The Third Electoral System, 1853-1892: Parties, Voters, and Political Cultures. Chapel Hill, N.C.: University of North Carolina Press, 1980.
- Klose, Nelson. A Concise Study Guide to the American Frontier. Nebraska: University of Nebraska Press, 1964.
- Knoke, David. "Religion, Stratification and Politics: America in the 1960s," American Journal of Political Science, 18 (May, 1974), 331-345.

Kolbe, Richard L. "Culture, Political Parties and Voting Behavior: Schuylkill County," Polity, 8 (Winter, 1975), 241-268.

Kollmorgan, Walter. "Political Regionalism in the United States-- Fact or Myth?" Social Forces, 15 (October, 1936), 111-122.

Kritzer, Herbert M. "Political Culture, Trial Courts and Criminal Cases." A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, New York City, August 31-September 3, 1978.

Lane, Robert E. Political Ideology: Why the Common Man Believes What He Does. New York: Free Press, 1962.

Lane, Robert E. Political Life. New York: Free Press, 1959.

Leavitt, Donald. "Political Culture: Regional Variations in Arkansas and Minnesota." A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Atlanta, Georgia, November 9-11, 1979.

Leiserson, Avery. ed. The American South in the 1960's. New York: Praeger, 1964.

Lenski, Gerhard. The Religious Factor. Garden City, N.Y.: Doubleday Anchor Books, 1963.

Lerner, Max. America As a Civilization. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1957.

Levin, Martin A. Urban Politics and the Criminal Courts. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1977.

Levin, Murray B. with George Blackwood. The Complete Politician. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1962.

Levine, Edward M. The Irish and Irish Politicians. Notre Dame: University of Notre Dame Press, 1966.

Levy, Solomon L. "County Social Policy Development and Program Implementation: An Analysis of Public Child Welfare in Pennsylvania." Ph.D. Dissertation, Temple University, 1978.

Lewis, Hylan. Blackways of Kent. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1955.

Library of Congress. A Guide to the Study of the United States. Washington, D.C.: 1960.

Lindeman, Edward C. "Notes on Psychological Aspects of Regionalism," Social Forces, 19 (March, 1941), 301-306.

- Lipset, Seymour Martin. The First New Nation. New York: Basic Books, 1963.
- Litt, Edgar. The Political Cultures of Massachusetts. Cambridge: The M.I.T. Press, 1965.
- Litt, Edgar. "Civic Education, Community Norms, and Political Indoctrination," American Sociological Review, 28 (February, 1963), 69-75.
- Lockard, Duane. New England State Politics. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1959.
- Long, Norton E. "Ethos and the City: The Problem of Local Legitimacy," Ethnicity, 2 (March, 1975), 43-51.
- Lubell, Samuel. The Future of American Politics. Rev. ed. Garden City, N.Y.: Doubleday Anchor Books, 1956.
- Lungdsgaarde, Henry P. Murder in Space City: A Cultural Analysis of Houston Homicide Patterns. New York: Oxford University Press, 1977.
- Luttbeg, Norman R. "Classifying the American States: An Empirical Attempt to Identify Internal Variations," Midwest Journal of Political Science, 15 (November, 1971), 703-721.
- Lynd, Robert S. and Helen M. Lynd. Middletown: A Study in Contemporary American Culture. New York: Harcourt, Brace and World, 1929.
- Lynd, Robert S. and Helen M. Lynd. Middletown in Transition: A Study in Cultural Conflicts. New York: Harcourt, Brace and World, 1937.
- Lynn, Robert Wood. "Civil Catechetics in Mid-Victorian America: Some Notes about American Civil Religion, Past and Present," Religious Education, 68 (1973), 5-27.
- Martin, John Bartlow. Indiana: An Interpretation. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1947.
- Marvick, Dwaine. "The Political Socialization of the American Negro," Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, 361 (September, 1965), 112-127.
- Mather, Cotton E. "The American Great Plains," Annals of the Association of American Geographers, 62 (June, 1972), 237-257.
- Mathews, Donald G. Religion in the Old South. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1977.

Mathews, Lois Kimball. The Expansion of New England: The Spread of New England Settlement and Institutions to the Mississippi River, 1620-1865. New York: Russell and Russell, (1909), 1962.

Matthews, M. Taylor. Experience-Worlds of Mountain People. New York: Teachers College, Columbia University, 1937.

Mayer, F.E. The Religious Bodies of America. 4th ed. St. Louis: Concordia, 1961.

Mayo, Selz C. "Social Change, Social Movements and the Disappearing Sectional South," Social Forces, 43 (October, 1964), 1-10.

McClelland, David C. The Achieving Society. New York: Free Press, 1967.

McClosky, Herbert. "Consensus and Ideology in American Politics," American Political Science Review, 58 (June, 1967), 361-382.

McCormick, Richard L. "Ethno-Cultural Interpretations of Nineteenth-Century American Voting Behavior," Political Science Quarterly, 89 (June, 1974), 351-377.

McCready, William C. with Andrew M. Greeley. The Ultimate Values of the American Population. Beverly Hills: Sage Library of Social Research, Vol. 23, 1976.

McDermott, John Francis. ed. Research Opportunities in American Cultural History. Lexington: University of Kentucky Press, 1961.

McGiffert, Michael. ed. The Character of Americans. Homewood, Ill.: Dorsey Press, 1970.

McGill, Ralph. The South and the Southerner. Boston: Little, Brown, 1964.

Mead, Frank S. Handbook of Denominations in the United States. 4th ed. New York: Abingdon Press, 1965.

Mead, Sidney E. The Nation with the Soul of a Church. New York: Harper and Row, 1975.

Meinig, D.W. Imperial Texas: An Interpretative Essay in Cultural Geography. Austin: University of Texas Press, 1969.

Meinig, D.W. Southwest: Three Peoples in Geographical Change. New York: Oxford University Press, 1971.

Meinig, D.W. "The Mormon Culture Region: Strategies and Patterns in the Geography of the American West, 1847-1964," Annals of the Association of American Geographers, 55 (June, 1965), 191-220.

Meyer, Carl S. Moving Frontiers: Readings in the History of the Lutheran Church--Missouri Synod. St. Louis: Concordia, 1964.

Miner, Horace M. Culture and Agriculture: An Anthropological Study of a Corn Belt County. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1949.

Miyakawa, C. Scott. Protestants and Pioneers: Individualism and Conformity on the American Frontier. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1964.

Mitau, G. Theodore. Politics in Minnesota. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1970.

Mitchell, William C. The American Polity: A Social and Cultural Interpretation. New York: Free Press, 1961.

Moger, Allen W. "Virginia's Conservative Political Heritage," South Atlantic Quarterly, 50 (July, 1951), 318-329.

Monroe, Alan D. Public Opinion in America. New York: Harper and Row, 1975.

Monroe, Alan D. "Operationalizing Political Culture: The Illinois Case," Publius, 7 (Winter, 1977), 107-120.

Monroe, Alan D. "The Cultural Basis of American Politics: Testing Elazar's Theory." A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Atlanta, Georgia, November 9-11, 1978.

Moore, Andre. Political Culture in Pennsylvania: An Empirical Analysis. Philadelphia: Center for the Study of Federalism, 1968

Morgan, F.W. "Three Aspects of Regional Consciousness," Sociological Review, 31 (January, 1939), 68-88.

Mott, Frank Luther. ed. Missouri Reader. Columbia: University of Missouri Press, 1964.

Niebuhr, H. Richard. The Social Sources of Denominationalism. New York: Henry Holt, 1929.

Nixon, H.C. Possum Trot. Norman, Okla.: University of Oklahoma Press, 1941.

Nye, Russel B. Midwestern Progressive Politics: A Historical Study of Its Origins and Development, 1870-1958. East Lansing: Michigan State University Press, 1959.

O'Dea, Thomas F. The Mormons. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1957.

Odum, Howard W. Southern Regions of the United States. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1936.

Odum, Howard W. and Harry Estill Moore. American Regionalism: A Cultural-Historical Approach to National Integration. New York: Henry Holt, 1938.

Parenti, Michael. "Ethnic Politics and the Persistence of Ethnic Identification," American Political Science Review, 61 (September, 1967), 717-724.

Parenti, Michael. "Political Values and Religious Culture: Jews, Catholics and Protestants," Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion, 6 (Fall, 1967), 259-269.

Patterson, Samuel C. "The Political Cultures of the American States," in Norman R. Luttbeg, ed., Public Opinion and Public Policy. Homewood, Ill.: Dorsey Press, 1968, pp. 275-292.

Pessen, Edward. "Why the United States Has Never Had a Revolution-- Only 'Revolutions'," South Atlantic Quarterly, 72 (Winter, 1973), 29-42.

Peters, John G. and Susan Welch. "Politics, Corruption, and Political Culture: A View from the State Legislature." American Politics Quarterly, 6 (July, 1978), 345-356.

Potter, David M. People of Plenty: Economic Abundance and the American Character. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1954.

Prothro, James W. and Charles M. Grigg. "Fundamental Principles of Democracy: Bases of Agreement and Disagreement," Journal of Politics, 22 (May, 1960), 276-294.

Radford, John P. "Race, Residence, and Ideology: Charleston, South Carolina in the Mid-Nineteenth Century," Journal of Historical Geography, 2 (1976), 329-346.

Ranney, Austin. Illinois Politics. New York: New York University Press, 1960.

Reed, John Shelton. The Enduring South: Subcultural Persistence in Mass Society. Lexington, Mass.: D.C. Heath, 1972.

Remmers, H.H. and D.H. Radler. The American Teenager. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1957.

Richey, Russell E. and Donald B. Jones. eds. American Civil Religion. New York: Harper and Row, 1974.

Ritt, Leonard G. "Political Cultures and Political Reform: A Research Note," Publius, 4 (Winter, 1974), 127-133.

- Rogin, Michael Paul and John L. Shover. Political Change in California: Critical Elections and Social Movements, 1890-1966. Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 1970.
- Rokeach, Milton. "Change and Stability in American Value Systems, 1968-1971," Public Opinion Quarterly, 38 (Summer, 1974), 222-238.
- Rose, Arnold M. "The Mormon Church and Utah Politics: An Abstract of a Statistical Study," American Sociological Review, 7 (December, 1942), 853-854.
- Rubin, Morton. Plantation County. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1951.
- Russell, John C. "State Regionalism in New Mexico," Social Forces, 16 (December, 1937), 268-271.
- Russo, David J. Families and Communities: A New View of American History. Nashville: American Association for State and Local History, 1974.
- Sarat, Austin. "Studying American Legal Culture: An Assessment of Survey Evidence," Law and Society Review, 11 (Winter, 1977), 427-488.
- Savage, Robert L. and John P. Price. "Regionalism in Two Southern States: An Exploratory Study of Intra-state Political Cultural Cleavages." Arkansas Political Science Journal, (February, 1980): 25-49.
- Savage, Robert L. and Richard J. Gallagher. "Politico-cultural Regions in a Southern State: An Empirical Typology of Arkansas Counties," Publius, 7 (Winter, 1977), 91-105.
- Scheingold, Stuart A. "Cultural Cleavage and Criminal Justice," Journal of Politics, 40 (November, 1978), 865-897.
- Schiltz, Timothy D. and R. Lee Rainey. "The Geographic Distribution of Elazar's Political Subcultures Among the Mass Population: A Research Note," Western Political Quarterly, 31 (September, 1978), 410-415.
- Schlesinger, Arthur M. The American As Reformer. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1950.
- Schlesinger, Joseph A. Ambition and Politics. Chicago: Rand McNally, 1966.
- Seeley, John R. et al. Community Chest. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1957.
- Semple, Ellen C. "The Anglo-Saxons of the Kentucky Mountains," Geographical Journal, 17 (1901), 588-723.

Shaffer, William and David Caputo. "Political Continuity in Indiana Presidential Elections: An Analysis Based on the Key-Munger Paradigm," American Journal of Political Science, 16 (November, 1972), 700-711.

Shafritz, Jay M. "Political Culture--The Determinant of Merit System Viability," Public Personnel Management, 3 (January/February, 1974), 39-43.

Sharkansky, Ira. Regionalism in American Politics. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1970.

Sharkansky, Ira. "Regional Patterns of Expenditure of the American States," Western Political Quarterly, 20 (December, 1967), 955-971.

Sharkansky, Ira. "Regionalism, Economic Status and the Public Policies of American States," Social Science Quarterly, 49 (June, 1968), 9-26.

Sharkansky, Ira. "The Utility of Flazar's Political Culture: A Research Note," Polity, 2 (Fall, 1969), 66-83.

Showel, Morris. "Political Independence in Washington State," Public Opinion Quarterly, 16 (Fall, 1952), 399-409.

Sigler, Jay A. ed. The Conservative Tradition in American Thought. New York: Capricorn Books, 1969.

Silver, James W. Mississippi: The Closed Society. New York: Harcourt, Brace and World, 1966.

Sindler, Allan P. Huey Long's Louisiana: State Politics, 1920-1952. Baltimore: John Hopkins Press, 1956.

Smith, Pape. As A City Upon A Hill: The Town in American History. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1966.

Spencer, Martin E. "Political Cultures in America," Midwest Quarterly, 21 (Autumn, 1979), 7-20.

Stevens, Arthur R. "State Boundaries and Political Cultures: An Exploration in the Tri-State Area of Michigan, Indiana and Ohio," Publius, 4 (Winter, 1974), 111-125.

Stevens, R. Michael. The Role of Political Parties: An Exploration of Political Culture in the Pennsylvania General Assembly. Philadelphia: Center for the Study of Federalism, 1969.

Stokes, Donald E. "Popular Evaluations of Government: An Empirical Assessment," in Marlan Cleaveland and Harold D. Lasswell, eds., Ethics and Bigness. New York: Harpers, 1962.



Stouffer, Samuel A. Communism, Conformity, and Civil Liberties. Garden City, N.Y.: Doubleday, 1955.

Stout, Harry S. "Ethnicity: The Vital Center of Religion in America," Ethnicity, 2 (June, 1975), 204-224.

Strauss, Anselm. Images of the American City. New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction Books, 1976.

Sutton, Richard and L.A. Wilson II. "Opinion-Policy Congruence: State Regimes and State Regime Differences." Political Methodology, 5 (November, 1978), 127-144.

Sweet, William Warren. Religion in the Development of American Culture. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1952.

Sydner, Charles S. American Revolutionaries in the Making. New York: Collier Books, 1962.

Taylor, William R. Cavalier and Yankee: The Old South and American National Character. New York: G. Brasiller, 1961.

Thomas, Michael C. and Charles C. Flippen. "American Civil Religion: An Empirical Study," Social Forces, 51 (December, 1972), 218-225.

Thompson, D.C. Gateway to a Nation: The Middle Atlantic States and Their Influence on the development of the Nation. Peterborough, N.H.: William Pauhan, 1937.

Tocqueville, Alexis de. Democracy in America. New York: Schocken Books, 1961, 2 Vols.

Tunteng, P-Kiven. "Ideology, Racism and Black Political Culture," British Journal of Sociology, 27 (June, 1976), 237-248.

Turner, Frederick Jackson. "The Significance of the Frontier in American History," Annual Report of the American Historical Association (1893), 199-127.

Turner, Frederick Jackson. "The Significance of Sections in American History," Wisconsin Magazine of History, 8 (1925), 254-280.

Vance, James E., Jr. "California and the Search for the Ideal," Annals of the Association of American Geographers, 62 (June, 1972), 185-210.

Vandiver, Frank E. ed. The Idea of the South. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1964.

Vogt, Evon Z. "American Subcultural Continua as Exemplified by the Mormons and Texans," American Anthropologist, 57 (December, 1955), 1163-1172.

- Volkomer, Walter F. ed. The Liberal Tradition in American Thought. New York: Capricorn Books, 1969.
- Wacker, Peter O. Land and People: A Cultural Geography of Pre-Industrial New Jersey. New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press, 1975.
- Ward, David. ed. Geographic Perspectives on America's Past. New York: Oxford University Press, 1979.
- Warner, Sam Bass. The Private City: Philadelphia in Three Periods of Its Growth. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1968.
- Warner, W. Lloyd. American Life: Dream and Reality. rev. ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1962.
- Warner, W. Lloyd. Democracy in Jonesville: A Study of Quality and Equality. New York: Harper, 1949.
- Warner, W. Lloyd, et al. The Yankee City Series. 4 Vols. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1941-1947.
- Weller, Jack E. Yesterday's People: Life in Contemporary Appalachia. Lexington: University of Kentucky Press, 1965.
- Wertebaker, Thomas Jefferson. The Founding of American Civilization: The Middle Colonies. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1938.
- West, James. Plainville, U.S.A. New York: Columbia University Press, 1945.
- Weygandt, Cornelius. The Heart of New Hampshire. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons, 1944.
- Williams, Robin M. American Society. 3rd ed. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1970.
- Wilson, James O. The Amateur Democrat. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1962.
- Wilson, James O. "A Guide to Reagan Country: The Political Culture of Southern California," Commentary, 43 (May, 1967), 37-45.
- Wilson, James O. and Edward C. Banfield. "Public-Regardingness as a Value Premise in Voting Behavior," American Political Science Review, 58 (December, 1964), 876-887.
- Wilson, James O. and Edward C. Banfield. "Political Ethos Revisited," American Political Science Review, 65 (December, 1971), 1048-1062.
- Wirt, Frederick M. "School Policy, Culture and State Decentralization," in Jay D. Scribner, ed., Yearbook on The Politics of Education. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1977, pp. 164-187.

Wohl, R. Richard. "The 'Rags to Riches Story': An Episode of Secular Idealism," in Reinhard Bendix and Seymour Martin Lipset, eds., Class, Status and Power. 2nd ed. New York: Free Press, 1966, pp. 501-506.

Wolfinger, Raymond E. "The Development and Persistence of Ethnic Voting," American Political Science Review, 59 (December, 1965), 896-908.

Wolfinger, Raymond F. and John O. Field. "Political Ethos and the Structure of City Government," American Political Science Review, 60 (June, 1966), 306-326.

Wolfinger, Raymond E. and Fred I. Greenstein. "Comparing Political Regimes: The Case of California," American Political Science Review, 63 (March, 1969), 74-85.

Woodward, C. Vann. Origins of the New South, 1877-1913. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1951.

Woodward, C. Vann. "The Search for Southern Identity," Virginia Quarterly, 34 (Summer, 1958), 321-338.

Wyman, Roger E. "Middle-Class Voters and Progressive Reform: The Conflict of Class and Culture," American Political Science Review, 68 (June, 1974), 488-504.

Young, James Sterling. The Washington Community: 1800-1828. New York: Columbia University Press, 1966.

Zelinsky, Wilbur. The Cultural Geography of the United States. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice-Hall, 1973.

#### COMPARATIVE POLITICAL CULTURE STUDIES

Almond, Gabriel A. "Political Systems and Political Change," American Behavioral Scientist, 6 (June, 1963), 3-10.

Almond, Gabriel A. and James S. Coleman. eds. The Politics of Developing Areas. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1960.

Almond, Gabriel A. and C. Bingham Powell, Jr. eds. Comparative Politics: A Developmental Approach. Boston: Little, Brown, 1966.

Almond, Gabriel A. and Sidney Verba. The Civic Culture: Political Attitudes and Democracy in Five Nations. Boston: Little, Brown and Co., 1965.

Almond, Gabriel A. and Sidney Verba. eds. The Civic Culture Revisited. Boston: Little, Brown, 1979.

- Apter, David E. "Political Religion in the New Nations," in Clifford Geertz, ed., Old Societies and New States. New York: Free Press, 1963, pp. 57-104.
- Banfield, Edward C. The Moral Basis of a Backward Society. Glencoe, Ill.: Free Press, 1965.
- Barghoorn, Frederick C. Politics in the USSR. Boston: Little, Brown, 1972.
- Barnes, Samuel H. and Giacomo Sani. "Mediterranean Political Culture and Italian Politics: An Interpretation," British Journal of Political Science, 4 (July, 1974), 289-304.
- Barnett, Marguerite Ross. "Political Culture and the Comparative Analysis of Urban Political Systems: The Case of Madras City, Tamil Nadu." Paper presented at the 1971 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association in Chicago, Illinois.
- Beer, Samuel H. and Adam B. Ulam. Patterns of Government. New York: Random House, 1958.
- Bendix, Reinhard. "The Cultural and Political Setting of Economic Rationality in Western and Eastern Europe," in Gregory Grossman, ed., Russian and East European Studies. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1960, pp. 245-261.
- Benedict, Ruth F. The Chrysanthemum and the Sword: Patterns of Japanese Culture. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1946.
- Bennett, Gordon A. "Chinese Political Culture," Problems of Communism, 28 (January-February, 1979), 67-74.
- Bill, James A. and Robert L. Hardgrave, Jr. Comparative Politics: The Quest for Theory. Columbus: Charles E. Merrill Publishing, 1973, Chapter IV.
- Brown, Archie and Jack Gray, eds. Political Culture and Political Change in Communist States. New York: Holmes and Meier, 1979.
- Castles, Francis. "On Communism and Political Culture," Newsletter on Comparative Studies of Communism, 5 (November, 1971), 55-56.
- Chazan, Naomi. "Political Culture and Political Socialization: A Ghanaian," Review of Politics, 40 (January, 1978), 3-31.
- Chazan, Naomi. "The Africanization of Political Change: Some Aspects of the Dynamics of Political Cultures in Ghana and Nigeria," African Studies Review, 21 (September, 1978), 15-38.
- Chrypinski, Vincent C. "Political Traditions of the Poles," Problems of Communism, 27 (September-October, 1978), 63-67.

- Croan, Melvin. "Soviet Politics and Political Culture," Problems of Communism, 27 (September-October, 1978), 59-62.
- Despres, Leo A. Cultural Pluralism and Nationalist Politics in British Guiana. Chicago: Rand McNally, 1967.
- Depres, Leo A. "The Implications of Nationalist Politics in British Guiana for the Development of Cultural Theory," American Anthropologist, 66 (October, 1964), 1051-1077.
- Dittmer, Lowell. "Thought Reform and Cultural Revolution: An Analysis of the Symbolism of Chinese Politics," American Political Science Review, 71 (March, 1977), 67-85.
- Eckstein, Harry. Division and Cohesion in Democracy. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1966.
- Fagen, Richard R. The Transformation of Political Culture in Cuba. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1969.
- Frey, Frederick W. "Cross-Cultural Research in Political Science," in Robert T. Holt and John F. Turner, eds., The Methodology of Comparative Research. New York: Free Press, 1970, pp. 173-295.
- Geertz, Clifford. "Ideology as a Cultural System," in David E. Apter, ed., Ideology and Discontent. New York: Free Press, 1964, pp-47-76.
- Geertz, Clifford. "The Integrative Revolution: Primordial Sentiments and Civil Politics in the New States," in Clifford Geertz, ed., Old Societies and New States. New York: Free Press, 1963, pp. 106-157.
- Ghazanfar, S.M. "Socio-Cultural Factors and Economic Development: Some Preliminary Findings from Pakistan," Asia Quarterly, No. 3 (1978), 229-243.
- Gillin, John. "Possible Cultural Maladjustments in Modern Latin America," Journal of Inter-American Studies, 5 (April, 1963), 149-159.
- Gitelman, Zvi. "Soviet Political Culture: Insights from Jewish Emigres," Soviet Studies, 29 (October, 1977), 543-564.
- Gorer, Geoffrey. Exploring English Character. New York: Criterion Books, 1955.
- Gorer, Geoffrey. "Modification of National Character: The Role of Police in England," Journal of Social Issues, 11 (1955), 24-32.
- Greenstein, Fred I. "The Benevolent Leader Revisited: Children's Images of Political Leaders in Three Democracies," American Political Science Review, 69 (December, 1975), 1371-1398.

- Gruenwald, Oskar. "Comparing Socialist Cultures," Studies in Comparative Communism, 11 (Spring-Summer, 1978), 75-95.
- Heath, Dwight B. and Richard N. Adams. eds. Contemporary Cultures and Societies of Latin America. New York: Random House, 1965.
- Hill, Larry B. "Political Culture-and-Personality: Theoretical Perspectives on Democratic Stability from the New Zealand Pattern," in Samuel A. Kirkpatrick and Lawrence K. Pettit eds., The Social Psychology of Political Life. Belmont, California: Duxbury Press, 1972, pp. 140-156.
- Hoffman, Steven A. "India's 'Two Political Cultures' Revisited," Asian Thought and Society, 3 (December, 1978), 91-94.
- Hsu, F.L.K. Under the Ancestors' Shadow. New York: Columbia University Press, 1948.
- Hughes, Delos and Edward L. Pinney. "Political Culture and the Idioms of Political Development," in Edward L. Pinney, ed., Comparative Politics and Political Theory. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1966, pp. 67-96.
- Jabbara, Joseph and Ronald G. Landes. "Political Orientations Among Adolescents in Nova Scotia: An Exploratory Analysis of a Regional Political Culture in Canada," Indian Journal of Political Science, 37 (October-December, 1976), 75-96.
- Jowitt, Kenneth. "An Organizational Approach to the Study of Political Culture in Marxist-Leninist Systems," American Political Science Review, 68 (September, 1974), 1171-1191.
- Kanth, Rajani. "Political Culture Revisited: Notes on a Coercive Ideology," Indian Journal of Political Science, 39 (January-March, 1978), 89-98.
- Knapp, Dorothy W., David W. Paul, and Gerson S. Sher. "Digest of the Proceedings of the Arden House Conference on Communism and Political Culture," Newsletter on Comparative Studies of Communism, 5 (May, 1972), 2-17.
- Leites, Nathan. A Study of Bolshevism. Glencoe, Ill.: Free Press, 1953.
- Leites, Nathan. "Psycho-Cultural Hypotheses About Political Acts," World Politics, 1 (October, 1948), 102-119.
- Lerner, Daniel. The Passing of Traditional Society: Modernizing the Middle East. New York: Free Press, 1958.
- Levine, Daniel H. "Issues in the Study of Culture and Politics: A View From Latin America," Publics, 4 (Spring, 1974), 77-104.

Liu, Alan P. Political Culture and Group Conflict in Communist China. Santa Barbara: Clio Press, 1976.

Lowie, R.H. The German People. New York: Rinehart, 1945.

Mazrui, Ali A. "The Resurrection of the Warrior Tradition in African Political Culture," Journal of Modern African Studies, 13 (March, 1975), 67-84.

Meisel, John. "Political Culture and the Politics of Culture," Canadian Journal of Political Science, 7 (December, 1974), 601-615.

Moyser, George. "Political Culture and Political Change in Western Europe and the U.S.: An American Perspective." Government and Opposition, 13 (Autumn, 1978), 497-509.

Nandy, Ashis. "The Making and Unmaking of Political Cultures in India," Daedalus, 102 (Winter, 1973), 115-138.

Olorunsola, Victor A. ed. The Politics of Cultural Sub-Nationalism in Africa. Garden City, N.Y.: Anchor Books, 1972.

Paul, David W. The Cultural Limits of Revolutionary Politics: Change and Continuity in Socialist Czechoslovakia. East European Quarterly. New York: Columbia University Press, 1979.

Phillips, H.P. Thai Personality: The Patterning of Interpersonal Behavior in the Village of Bang Chan. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1966.

Presthus, Robert. "Aspects of Political Culture and Legislative Behavior: United States and Canada," International Journal of Comparative Sociology, 18 (March-June, 1978), 7-22.

Pye, Lucian. Aspects of Political Development. Boston: Little, Brown, 1966.

Pye, Lucian W. Politics, Personality, and Nation Building: Burma's Search for Identity. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1962.

Pye, Lucian W. The Spirit of Chinese Politics: A Psychocultural Study of the Authority Crisis in Political Development. Cambridge: M.I.T. Press, 1968.

Pye, Lucian W. and Sidney Verba, eds. Political Culture and Political Development. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1965.

Redfield, Robert. The Folk Culture of Yucatan. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1941.

Richardson, Bradley M. The Political Culture of Japan. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1974.

- Ridley, F.F. "State Patronage of the Arts in Britain: The Political Culture of Cultural Politics," Social Science Information, 17 (1978), 449-454.
- Rokkan, Stein. "Geography, Religion, and Social Class: Cross-Cutting Cleavages in Norwegian Politics," in Seymour Martin Lipset and Stein Rokkan, eds., Party Systems and Voter Alignments. New York: Free Press, 1967, pp. 367-444.
- Rose, Richard and Dennis Kavanagh. "The Monarchy in Contemporary Political Culture," Comparative Politics, 8 (July, 1976), 548-576.
- Sauer, Carl O. "The Personality of Mexico," Geographical Review, 31 (July, 1941), 351-364.
- Schissler, Jakob. "Zu einigen Problemen der politischen Kultur der Bundesrepublik Deutschland," Zeitschrift für Politik, 25 (June, 1978), 154-167.
- Schram, Stuart R. ed. Authority, Participation and Cultural Change in China. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1973.
- Schubert, Glendon. "Political Culture and Judicial Ideology: Some Cross and Subcultural Comparisons," Comparative Political Studies, 9 (January, 1977), 363-408.
- Seymour-Ure, Colin. "Media Systems, Political Culture and Party Systems," Il Politico, 38 (June, 1973), 217-231.
- Simeon, Richard and David J. Elkins. "Regional Political Cultures in Canada," Canadian Journal of Political Sciences, 7 (September, 1974), 397-437.
- Solomon, Richard H. Mao's Revolution and the Chinese Political Culture. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1971.
- Starr, John Bryan. Ideology and Culture: An Introduction to the Dialectic of Contemporary Chinese Politics. New York: Harper and Row, 1973.
- Tucker, Robert C. "Communism and Political Culture," Newsletter on Comparative Studies of Communism, 4 (May, 1971), 3-12.
- Tucker, Robert C. "Culture, Political Culture, and Communist Society," Political Science Quarterly, 88 (June, 1973), 173-190.
- Vanderbok, William. "Political Culture and Development: Some Pervasive Themes in the Study of Indian Politics," Modern Asian Studies, 12 (February, 1978), 145-168.



Verney, Douglas V. "Has There Been a Distinctive Canadian Political Tradition?" Journal of Commonwealth and Comparative Politics, 16 (November, 1978), 231-255.

Ward, Robert E. "Culture and the Comparative Study of Politics, or the Constipated Dialectic," American Political Science Review, 68 (March, 1974), 190-201.

Webb, Sidney and Beatrice. Soviet Communism: A New Civilization? New York: Charles Scribner's, 1936.

Wei, Yung. "A Methodological Critique of Current Studies on Chinese Political Culture," Journal of Politics, 38 (February, 1976), 114-141.

White, Stephen. "An Empirical Note on Communist Political Culture," Newsletter on Comparative Studies of Communism, 6 (February, 1973), 41-44.

White, Stephen. "Continuity and Change in Soviet Political Culture: An Emigre Study," Comparative Political Studies, 11 (October, 1978), 381-396.

Wiarda, Howard J. "Political Culture and National Development: In Search of a Model for Latin America," Latin American Research Review, 13 (1978), 261-266.

Wilson, John. "The Canadian Political Cultures: Towards a Redefinition of the Nature of the Canadian Political System," Canadian Journal of Political Science, 7 (September, 1974), 438-483.

Zaninovich, M. George. "The Case of Yugoslavia: Delineating Political Culture in a Multi-Ethnic Society," Studies in Comparative Communism, 4 (April, 1971), 58-70.

